Pleistocene Cacophony: Crested Wildebeest of the East African Rift

Haley O'Brien, PhD Oklahoma State University Center for Health Sciences



Pleistocene faunas in the East African Rift Valley are thought to have been nearly identical to the present day; however, continued work is beginning to uncover striking differences. *Rusingoryx atopocranion*, an extinct relative of wildebeests whose skulls have large, bony crests and elongate, s-shaped airways, is a remarkable example of just how different Pleistocene Rift Valley faunas could be. Dr. O'Brien will discuss her work on the evolution and function of these crests, which reveals a vocalization function and broad convergence with hadrosaur dinosaurs, and she will discuss the implications of this species for human evolution in East Africa.

